- 20. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 19 wherein said composition has anti-inflammatory activity.
- 21. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 19, wherein said composition has analgesic activity.
- The pharmaceutical composition of claim 19, wherein said composition is used in the treatment of rheumatic diseases, immunological disorders, and moderate to medium painful conditions.
- 23. The composition of claim 19, wherein said composition is used in the treatment of diseases affecting the cardiovascular system, senile dementia, myocardial and brain ischemia, and arterial thrombosis.
- 24. A process for the preparation of nitric esters according to claim 1 and having the following general formula:

$$M - C - Y - (C)_n - ONO_2$$
 (IA)

where A and B are chosen among hydrogen, linear or branched, substituted or non substituted alkyl chains, where M is chosen among:

(XXX)

$$H_3C-CH-$$
 (XXXIII)

where R is chosen among:

O'ptd

Y is chosen among oxygen, NH, NR₁, where R₁ is a linear or branched alkyl group, and n is comprised between 1 and 10,

comprising the following steps:

(a) contacting a sodium salt of derivatives having the following general formula:

$$M-C-OH$$
 (VIA)

where M is chosen among the following structures: (XXX), (XXXI), (XXXII),

where R is chosen among the following structures:

or contacting derivatives of structure (VIA) functionalized to the carboxylic group;

(b) reacting the sodium salt of said derivatives (VIA) or of said derivatives (VIA) functionalized to the carboxylic group, with a compound having the following general formula:

$$R_4 - \begin{pmatrix} A \\ C \\ B \end{pmatrix}_n - R_3$$
 (VII)

where:

R₄ is chosen among chlorine, bromine, NHR₅ with R₅ hydrogen, linear or branched alkyl chain, A and B are chosen among hydrogen, linear or branched, substituted or non substituted alkyl chains, R₃ is chosen among chlorine, bromine and iodine, and n is comprised between 1 and 10, to produce monomeric esters or amides; and

- (c) reacting said monomeric esters or said amides with a nitrating agent to produce the nitric esters of derivatives (IA).
- 25. The process of claim 24, wherein said carboxylic group is an acylic chloride or anhydride chloride.
 - -26. The process of claim 24/wherein said nitrating agent is AgNO3.

27. A process for the preparation of nitric esters according to claim 1 and having the following general formula:

$$M-C-Y-(C)_n-ONO_2$$
 (IA)

where A and B are chosen among hydrogen, linear or branched, substituted or non substituted alkyl chains,

M is chose among

HC-CH-I

where R is chosen among:

$$(II)$$

$$CH_{2}$$

$$CH_{2}$$

$$CH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{4}$$

$$CH_{2}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{4}$$

$$CH_{3}$$

$$CH_{4}$$

$$CH_{5}$$

$$CH_$$

Y is chosen among oxygen, NH, NR_1 , where R_1 is a linear or branched alkyl group, and n is comprised between 1 and 10,

comprising the following steps:

(a) contacting a sodium salt of derivatives having the following general formula:

$$\begin{array}{c}
O \\
M-C-OH
\end{array} (VIA)$$

where M is chosen among the following structures: (XXX), (XXXI), (XXXII),

+3C-CH-+

(XXXIII)

where R is chosen among the following structures:

or contacting derivatives of structure (VIA) functionalized to the carboxylic group;

(b) reacting the sodium salt of said derivatives (VIA) or of said derivatives (VIA) functionalized to the carboxylic group, with a composition having the following general formula:

$$R_{4} - (C)_{n} - OH$$
 (VIII)